

# SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS

## FLOWSTAR-Energy

### MODELLING AIRFLOW IN COMPLEX TERRAIN



#### A validated model with global recognition

FLOWSTAR-Energy has been validated through use in several air quality monitoring studies, and has been studied in numerous scientific publications.

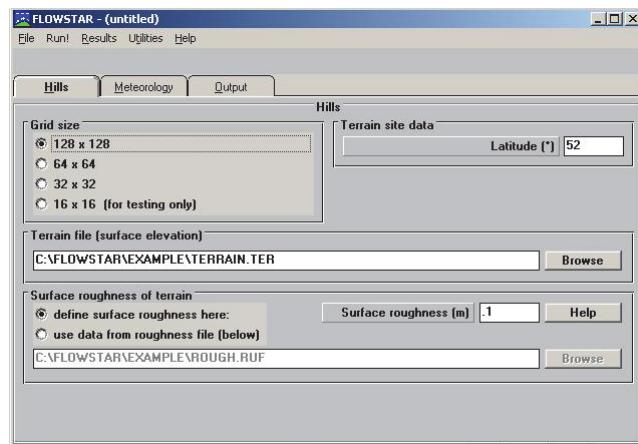
#### Easy to use

FLOWSTAR-Energy features a user-friendly interface; it only takes a few clicks to parameter the model.



#### A decision support tool

- Forest fires: detailed prediction of wind fields in order to study fire propagation in rugged terrain. On-the-spot predictions enabling direct in-the-field use in operating mode.
- Wind farm potential: detailed assessment of areas with the most potential for wind farm planning based on an analysis of wide-scale meteorological conditions. Production of a wind farm atlas.
- Wind farm: calculation of wind turbines wakes, their interactions and their effects on wind field and on energy resource.
- Engineering/construction: fine-scale prediction of turbulence and wind conditions in the vicinity of wind-sensitive structures.
- Pollutant dispersion studies: all ADMS atmospheric dispersion models include FLOWSTAR-Energy for the calculation of plume trajectories and pollutant spread in complex terrain.

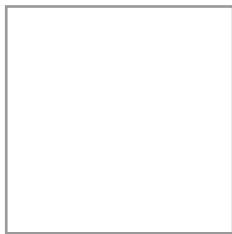
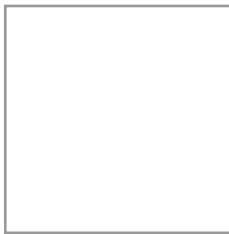


#### A system able to factor in complex phenomena

- Models the effects of topography and variable surface roughness on airflow.
- Factors in the effects of atmospheric stability into the calculation.
- "Reverse flow" phenomena.
- 3-D, high-resolution (approx. 100 m) field calculations on several vertical levels and up to an elevation of 2,000 metres.



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## Technical support

Our engineers provide online technical support, tutorials, and customized advice on how to conduct even the most complex of your studies.

## Recommended configuration

The FLOWSTAR-Energy model runs under Windows 7, Windows 8 et Windows 10.

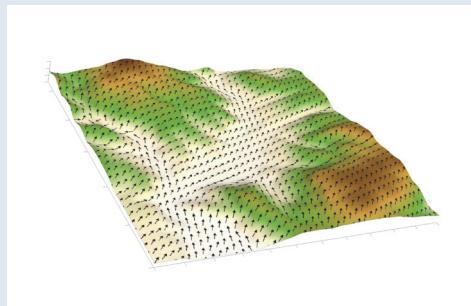
RAM: 128 Go.

Available disk space: 1 Go.

## Technical features of the FLOWSTAR-Energy model

### Methodology

- Linear diagnostic computer code based on the theoretical work of Jackson & Hunt (1975).
- Use of analytical solutions for continuity and motion quantity equations (Navier Stokes).
- Airflow is divided into 3 layers that each factor in the relative effects of stratification and shear stresses.

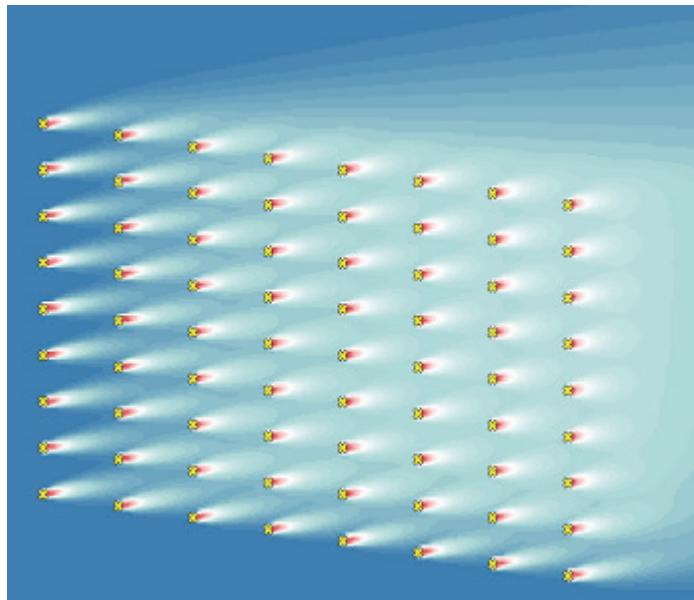
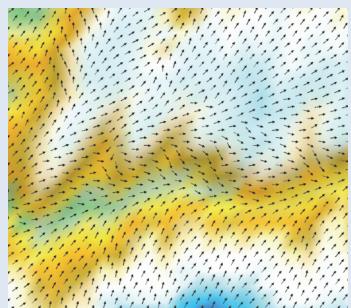


### Input data

- Digital terrain data (DTM) in XYZ format (IGN data conversion utility included).
- 2-D surface roughness terrain data (optional).
- Met. data widely used for atmospheric dispersion software: wind speed and direction, temperature, turbulence or radiation (Météo France data converter included).

### Model output data

- Turbulence and wind fields reconstructed on a calculation grid, at the altitude specified by the user.
- Results supplied for a weather condition or averaged for a weather record (one year, for example).
- Results presented as wind vector plots or iso-velocity ( $u$ ,  $v$  and  $w$  components).
- The turbulence and wind fields predicted by FLOWSTAR-Energy can be directly plotted via SURFER.



FLOWSTAR-Energy is used to calculate wind turbines wakes and their effects on wind field.

FLOWSTAR is developed by CERC, Cambridge Environmental Research Consultants Ltd.

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